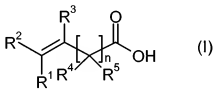


AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS:

The following claim set replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. – 37. (Cancelled)

38. (Currently Amended) A passivating layer on a metal surface, ~~obtainable~~
obtained by contacting the metal surface with a composition comprising a
copolymer ~~according to claim 33~~ as component A, synthesized from
- aa) 50 to 99.9% by weight of (meth)acrylic acid or salts thereof as
component Aa;
- ab1) 0.1 to 50% by weight of a carboxylate-containing monomer of the
formula I



in which the symbols have the following definitions:

n is 0 to 10,

R¹, R², and R³ independently of one another are hydrogen, C₁
to C₁₈ alkyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆
cycloalkyl, C₂ to C₁₈ alkenyl, which is branched or
unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkenyl, C₆ to C₁₂ aryl, which
is unsubstituted or substituted by alkyl substituents or
aryl substituents, R¹, R² and/or R³ are optionally
substituted by at least one carboxyl group, or are a
carboxyl group;

R⁴ and R⁵ are independently of one another hydrogen, C₁ to C₁₈ alkyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₈ cycloalkyl, C₂ to C₁₈ alkenyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkenyl, C₆ to C₁₂ aryl, which is substituted by alkyl substituents or aryl substituents; or salts, anhydrides, esters of compounds of the formula I, with the exception of (meth)acrylic acid or salts thereof, as component Ab1;

and

ab2) optionally 0.1 to 50% by weight of monomers containing groups containing phosphoric and/or phosphonic acid or salts thereof, as component Ab2, and polymerizable with the monomers specified under aa) and ac), and also with component Ab1;

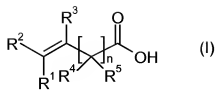
ac) 0 to 30% by weight of further comonomers polymerizable with the monomers specified under aa) and ab1), and ab2) as component Ac.

39. (Previously Presented) A passivating layer according to claim 38, whose thickness is ≤ 3 μ m.

40. (Previously Presented) A surface composed of a metal surface and a passivating layer according to claim 38.

41. (Currently Amended) A process for forming a passivating layer on a metal surface, wherein the metal surface is contacted with a composition ~~as defined in claim 33~~ for treating metal surfaces, comprising

- a) at least one copolymer as component A, synthesized from
 - aa) 50 to 99.9% by weight of (meth)acrylic acid or salts thereof as component Aa;
 - ab1) 0.1 to 50% by weight of a carboxylate-containing monomer of the formula I



in which the symbols have the following definitions:

n is 0 to 10,

R¹, R², and R³ independently of one another are hydrogen,

C₁ to C₁₈ alkyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkyl, C₂ to C₁₈ alkenyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkenyl, C₆ to C₁₂ aryl, which is unsubstituted or substituted by alkyl substituents or aryl substituents, R¹, R² and/or R³ are optionally substituted by at least one carboxyl group, or are a carboxyl group;

R⁴ and R⁵ are independently of one another hydrogen, C₁ to C₁₈ alkyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkyl, C₂ to C₁₈ alkenyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkenyl, C₆ to C₁₂ aryl, which is substituted by alkyl substituents or aryl substituents; or salts, anhydrides, esters of compounds of the formula I, with the exception of (meth)acrylic acid, with the exception of (meth)acrylic acid or salts thereof, as component Ab1;

and

ab2) optionally 0.1 to 50% by weight of monomers containing groups containing phosphoric and/or phosphonic acid or salts thereof, as component Ab2, and polymerizable with the monomers specified under aa) and ac), and also with component Ab1;

ac) 0 to 30% by weight of further comonomers polymerizable with the monomers specified under aa), ab1) and ab2), as component Ac;

b) water or another solvent which dissolves, disperses, suspends or emulsifies the copolymer (component A), as component B;

c) optionally surface-active additives, dispersants, suspension agents and/or emulsifiers as component C, and

at least one acid or one alkali metal or alkaline earth metal salt of said acid selected from the group consisting of phosphoric acid, sulfuric acid, sulfonic acids, formic acid, acetic acid, nitric acid, hydrofluoric acid, and hydrochloric acid, as component F.

42. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 41, wherein said contacting is effected by spraying, rolling or dipping methods.

43. (Previously Presented) A system on a metal surface comprising a passivating layer X according to claim 38 and one or more further coating films Y.

44. (Previously Presented) A process of forming a coating system comprising a passivating layer X and one or more further coating films Y, comprising the steps of:

- forming a passivating layer X by a process according to claim 41;
- coating the passivating layer.

45. (Currently Amended) A passivating layer on a metal surface, ~~obtainable~~ obtained by contacting the metal surface with a composition comprising a copolymer ~~according to claim 35 synthesized from~~

aa) 50 to 99.9% by weight of (meth)acrylic acid as component Aa;

ab1) 0.1 to 50% by weight of maleic anhydride; and

ab2) optionally 0.1 to 50% by weight of vinylphosphonic acid.

46. (Previously Presented) A passivating layer according to claim 45, whose thickness is $\leq 3 \mu\text{m}$.

47. (Previously Presented) A surface composed of a metal surface and a passivating layer according to claim 45.

48. (Currently Amended) A process for forming a passivating layer on a metal surface, wherein the metal surface is contacted with a composition ~~as defined in claim 35~~ comprising

- a) at least one copolymer as component A, synthesized from
 - aa) 50 to 99.9% by weight of (meth)acrylic acid or salts thereof as component Aa;
 - ab1) 0.1 to 50% by weight of maleic anhydride; and
 - ab2) optionally 0.1 to 50% by weight of vinylphosphonic acid as component Ab2;
- b) water or another solvent which dissolves, disperses, suspends or emulsifies the copolymer (component A), as component B;
- c) optionally surface-active additives, dispersants, suspension agents and/or emulsifiers as component C, and
at least one acid or one alkali metal or alkaline earth metal salt of said acid selected from the group consisting of phosphoric acid, sulfuric acid, sulfonic acids, formic acid, acetic acid, nitric acid, hydrofluoric acid, and hydrochloric acid, as component E.

49. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 48, wherein said contacting is effected by spraying, rolling or dipping methods.

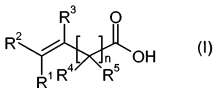
50. (Previously Presented) A system on a metal surface comprising a passivating layer X according to claim 45 and one or more further coating films Y.

51. (Currently Amended) A process of forming a coating system comprising a passivating layer X and one or more further coating films Y, comprising the steps of:

- forming a passivating layer X by a process according to claim 48;
and
- coating the passivating layer.

52. (Currently Amended) A composition ~~according to claim 36~~ for treating metal surfaces, comprising

- a) at least one copolymer as component A, synthesized from
aa) 50 to 99.9% by weight of (meth)acrylic acid or salts thereof
as component Aa;
ab1) 0.1 to 50% by weight of a carboxylate-containing monomer
of the formula I



in which the symbols have the following definitions:

n is 0 to 10,

R¹, R², and R³ independently of one another are hydrogen,
C₁ to C₁₈ alkyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃
to C₆ cycloalkyl, C₂ to C₁₈ alkenyl, which is branched
or unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkenyl, C₆ to C₁₂ aryl,
which is unsubstituted or substituted by alkyl
substituents or aryl substituents, R¹, R² and/or R³ are
optionally substituted by at least one carboxyl group,
or are a carboxyl group;

R⁴ and R⁵ are independently of one another hydrogen, C₁ to
C₁₈ alkyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆

cycloalkyl, C₂ to C₁₈ alkenyl, which is branched or unbranched, C₃ to C₆ cycloalkenyl, C₈ to C₁₂ aryl, which is substituted by alkyl substituents or aryl substituents; or salts, anhydrides, esters of compounds of the formula I, with the exception of (meth)acrylic acid or salts thereof, as component Ab1;

and

ab2) optionally 0.1 to 50% by weight of monomers containing groups containing phosphoric and/or phosphonic acid or salts thereof, as component Ab2, and polymerizable with the monomers specified under aa) and ac), and also with component Ab1;

ac) 0 to 30% by weight of further comonomers polymerizable with the monomers specified under aa) ab1) and ab2), as component Ac;

b) water or another solvent which dissolves, disperses, suspends or emulsifies the copolymer (component A), as component B;

c) optionally surface-active additives, dispersants, suspension agents and/or emulsifiers as component C,

at least one acid or one alkali metal or alkaline earth metal salt of said acid selected from the group consisting of phosphoric acid, sulfuric acid, sulfonic acids, formic acid, acetic acid, nitric acid, hydrofluoric acid, and hydrochloric acid, as component F,

d) at least one nitrogen base as Component D, wherein the at least one nitrogen base is at least one tertiary alkaline amine.

53. (Previously Presented) A composition according to claim 52, wherein the at least one tertiary alkaline amine is hydroxylamine, 3-dimethyl-aminopropylamine and/or imidazole.

DIETSCHE et al
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54.-55. (Cancelled)